












Year 5 – Spring 2 – RE – Pupil Knowledge Organiser



What do I already know?			What am I learning now?				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muslim people pray five times a day (Salah) to feel close to Allah. The mosque is a special building where Muslim people go to worship. Muslim people pray together at the mosque, especially on Fridays (Jumu'ah). The Hebrew greeting 'Shalom' and Arabic greeting 'Salam' both mean peace. 			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> What are the 5 Pillars? What is Salah? Why do Muslims fast during Ramadan? What is Zakat? Why do Muslims go on pilgrimage to Makkah? 				
Significant People		Key Knowledge: What are the Five Pillars of Islam?		Key Vocabulary			
<p>The Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A central figure in Islam. Allah revealed the Qur'an to Muhammad. Muslims fast during Ramadan to remember the first revelation. 		<p>The five pillars are called so because they support and uphold a Muslim's faith.</p>  <p>The Five Pillars are: Shahadah (faith), Salah (prayer), Zakat (charity), Sawm (fasting), and Hajj (pilgrimage).</p>  <p>Salah involves specific movements, including standing, bowing, always facing Makkah.</p> <p>Wudu (ritual washing) is performed before prayer to show respect and purity.</p> <p>Fasting teaches self-discipline, gratitude, and empathy for those who are less fortunate.</p>		 <p>At sunset, Muslims break their fast with dates and water, followed by a meal called Iftar.</p> <p>Eid al-Fitr is celebrated at the end of Ramadan, marking the end of fasting.</p> <p>Zakat is given to the poor, those in debt, and others in need.</p> <p>Giving Zakat helps to remind Muslims that wealth is a gift from Allah.</p>  <p>During Hajj, Muslims walk around the Kaaba seven times and perform rituals to remember the trials of Ibrahim and Hajar.</p>		<p>Five Pillars</p> <p>The five key duties that all Muslims follow to live a good and faithful life.</p> <p>Shahadah</p> <p>The Islamic declaration of faith.</p> <p>Salah</p> <p>The five daily prayers that Muslims perform as part of their worship.</p> <p>Sawm</p> <p>Fasting from dawn to sunset during the month of Ramadan.</p> <p>Ramadan</p> <p>A special month in the Islamic calendar when Muslims fast, pray, and focus on self-discipline and charity.</p> <p>Zakat</p> <p>Where Muslims give 2.5% of their savings to help those in need.</p> <p>Hajj</p> <p>A religious journey to Makkah that Muslims aim to do once in their lifetime if they are able.</p> <p>Makkah</p> <p>The holiest city in Islam, where Muslims travel for Hajj.</p> <p>Kaaba</p> <p>A sacred black cube-shaped building in Makkah that Muslims face when they pray.</p> <p>pilgrimage</p> <p>A religious journey to a special place for worship and spiritual reflection.</p>	
Religious Sources of Wisdom							
 <p>The Qur'an is the holy book for Muslims.</p>							
Believing	Thinking	Living					
 <p>Why do you think the Five Pillars are seen as essential to being a good Muslim?</p>	 <p>How might following the Five Pillars shape the way a Muslim sees the world and treats others?</p>	 <p>What challenges might a Muslim face in following the Five Pillars in a diverse society?</p>					