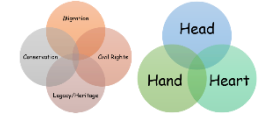


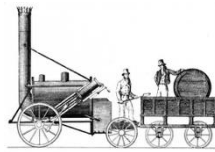

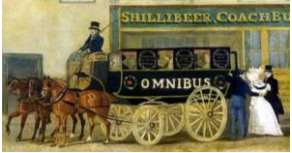




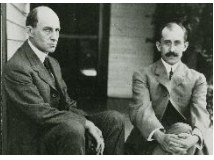




# Year 1 – Summer – History – Pupil Knowledge Organiser



What do I already know?		What am I learning now?	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Significant means something is very important or special.</li> <li>People are often commemorated for their impact on the world.</li> <li>A source is something that can help us learn about the past.</li> <li>Some things happen or change during our lifetime.</li> <li>Some things happen or change before our lifetime.</li> <li><b>Legacy</b> means the things that people have left behind.</li> </ul>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What is transport and how do people travel?</li> <li>How did the first London Bus help people?</li> <li>How did steam trains change travel?</li> <li>How did cars change travel?</li> <li>How did aeroplanes change travel?</li> <li>How do different types of transport help us today?</li> </ol>	
Significant People		Key Knowledge: Transport	
<p>George Shillibeer:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invented the first horse-drawn bus in 1829.</li> <li>The Omnibus made transport around London available to everybody.</li> </ul>	 <p>In ancient times people might have travelled by walking, horse-drawn carts or simple boats.</p>	 <p>Steam trains helped people travel long distances much faster and made it easier to transport goods.</p>	<p>transport</p> <p>The way people and things move from one place to another.</p>
<p>George Stephenson:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Built the most successful steam locomotive in 1829.</li> <li>The locomotive was called "The Rocket".</li> </ul>	 <p>The Omnibus followed a specific route and travelled at specific times of the day.</p>	 <p>Cars gave people more freedom to travel when and where they wanted.</p>	<p><b>Omnibus</b></p> <p>An old type of bus pulled by horses that carried lots of people.</p> <p>passenger</p> <p>A person who travels in a bus, car, train, or plane.</p> <p><b>steam train</b></p> <p>A train that moves using steam from boiling water.</p> <p>locomotive</p> <p>The front part of a train that pulls the carriages.</p>
<p>Karl Benz:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invented the first automobile in 1886.</li> <li>Benz's automobile engine was run by gasoline.</li> </ul>	 <p>Aeroplanes made it possible to travel across the world much faster.</p>	 <p>Transport continues to improve, such as being better for the environment.</p>	<p><b>automobile</b></p> <p>A car that moves by itself, not pulled by horses.</p> <p>engine</p> <p>A machine that makes a car, train, or plane move.</p> <p><b>aeroplane</b></p> <p>A machine with wings that flies in the sky.</p>
<p>The Wright Brothers:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invented the first successful aeroplane in 1903.</li> <li>Their plane had an engine and could fly for short distances.</li> </ul>			<p>invention</p> <p>A new thing that someone makes to help people.</p> <p><b>technology</b></p> <p>Machines and tools that help us do things more easily.</p>